



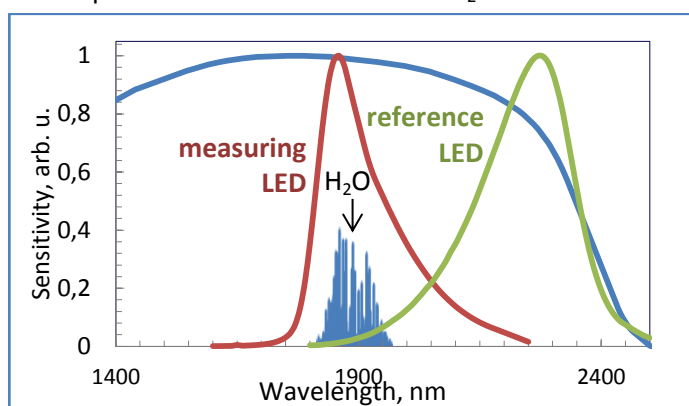
One of the key parameters of paper manufacturing is paper **moisture**. It is important to know the amount of moisture on every stage of paper manufacturing in order to control the technological process. There are different techniques of **water** detection. We offer method of **optical absorption** based on **mid-infrared** LED-PD optopair.

Water has the main absorption band at **1800-1950 nm** (the data are taken from HITRAN Catalogue). So, we recommend using light emitting diode **Lms18LED** or **Lms19LED** as a measuring LED, **Lms22LED** as reference LED and **Lms24PD** series photodiode to detect signals from the both emitters.

### The main principle of H<sub>2</sub>O detection:

The measuring LED emits radiation at a wavelength corresponding to the maximum absorption of the water, the reference LED emits at a wavelength not absorbed by the water. The concentration of the analyte is proportional to  $\ln \frac{I_{reference}}{I_{measuring}}$ , where  $I_{reference}$  is an intensity of the reference LED, and  $I_{measuring}$  is an intensity of the measuring LED.

The spectra of an **LED** and a **PD** for H<sub>2</sub>O detection:



### Advantages of our devices:

- **Non-contact** analysis
- Possibility to make a **compact design** of an optical cell thanks to compact size of the LED chip – **0.35 × 0.35 mm**
- Possibility to arrange customized multi-element arrays enables developing multi-wavelength emitters that include both the measuring and the reference LEDs
- No need of using additional optical filters – LED emission band width is comparable to absorption band widths of analysed substances
- **Low power consumption** (<1 mW)
- **Short response time** (10–50 ns)
- Possibility to achieve modulation **ranges** of up to **100 MHz**
- Operation temperatures up to +150°C
- **Lifetime** of **80 000 hours**

### LED-PD based **evaluation systems** for **moisture measurement**

- **NEW LA LED analyser** – a device oriented for the initial experiments with different liquid (and other) substances, enables defining the absorption properties of the analyzed sample in the spectral range 1.3 – 2.3 μm.

LLA's optical module includes:

- **8-element LED array** with peak emission wavelengths about 1.3, 1.4, 1.6, 1.7, 1.9, 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3 μm;
- **Wideband photodiode** with a cut-off wavelength about 2.4 μm and 2 mm sensitive area diameter.
- **ZigBee/Bluetooth** wireless data transmission module for **fast data transfer** to a data **control center**
- Battery power supply for **autonomous operation**



LA-T1 LED analyser